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**AWARDS 2019**



# **Building Large Prefabricated Urban Underground Space with Small TBMs for Subsection Undercutting**

**China**

Presented by : Yang Li, Deputy General Engineer



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**BEIJING, CHINA**



Miami, USA 18<sup>th</sup> November 2019

Yang Li, Deputy General Engineer



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- Huge economic loss (10 billion dollars per year)
- Air pollution by car exhaust
- Poor quality of life



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- Parking difficulty has been a big problem for cities





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- Utilization and developing underground space is the most effective way to solve the problems
- HOW to construct these underground projects?
- Economy, efficiency, environment



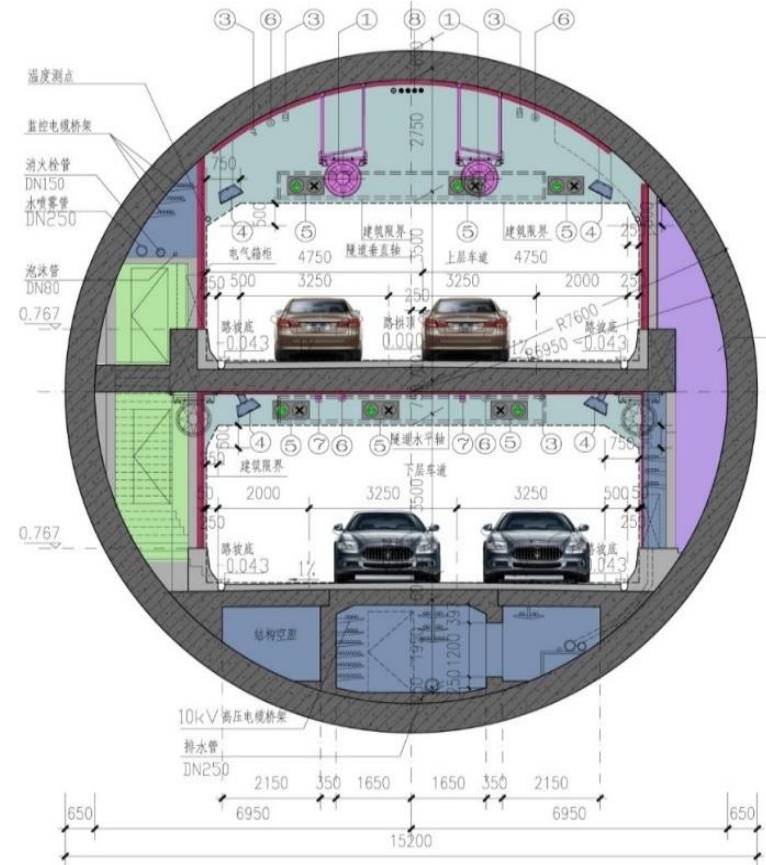
**WUHAN CHINA**



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- Tunnels of round section: Chunfeng Road Tunnel,  $\Phi 15.8\text{m}$  TBM, biggest in China

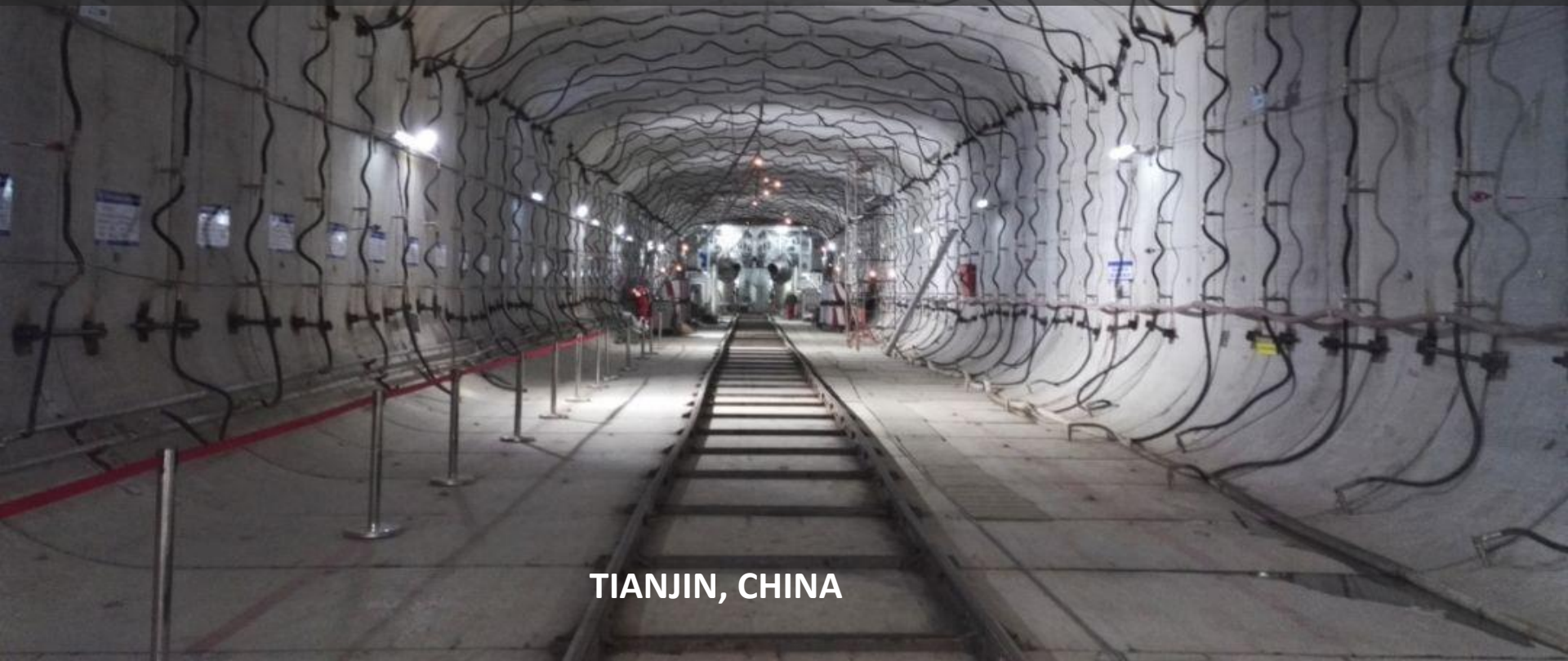




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- Tunnels of rectangular section: Underground Pedestrian Passage under Heiniucheng Road, 10.42x7.57m (INNOVATIVE UNDERGROUND SPACE CONCEPT OF THE YEAR 2018)



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- HOW to build large section underground spaces?
- Open-cut Method is still the main construction method used in building large underground spaces
- Pipeline migration, building demolition, traffic paralyzation and environment disruption







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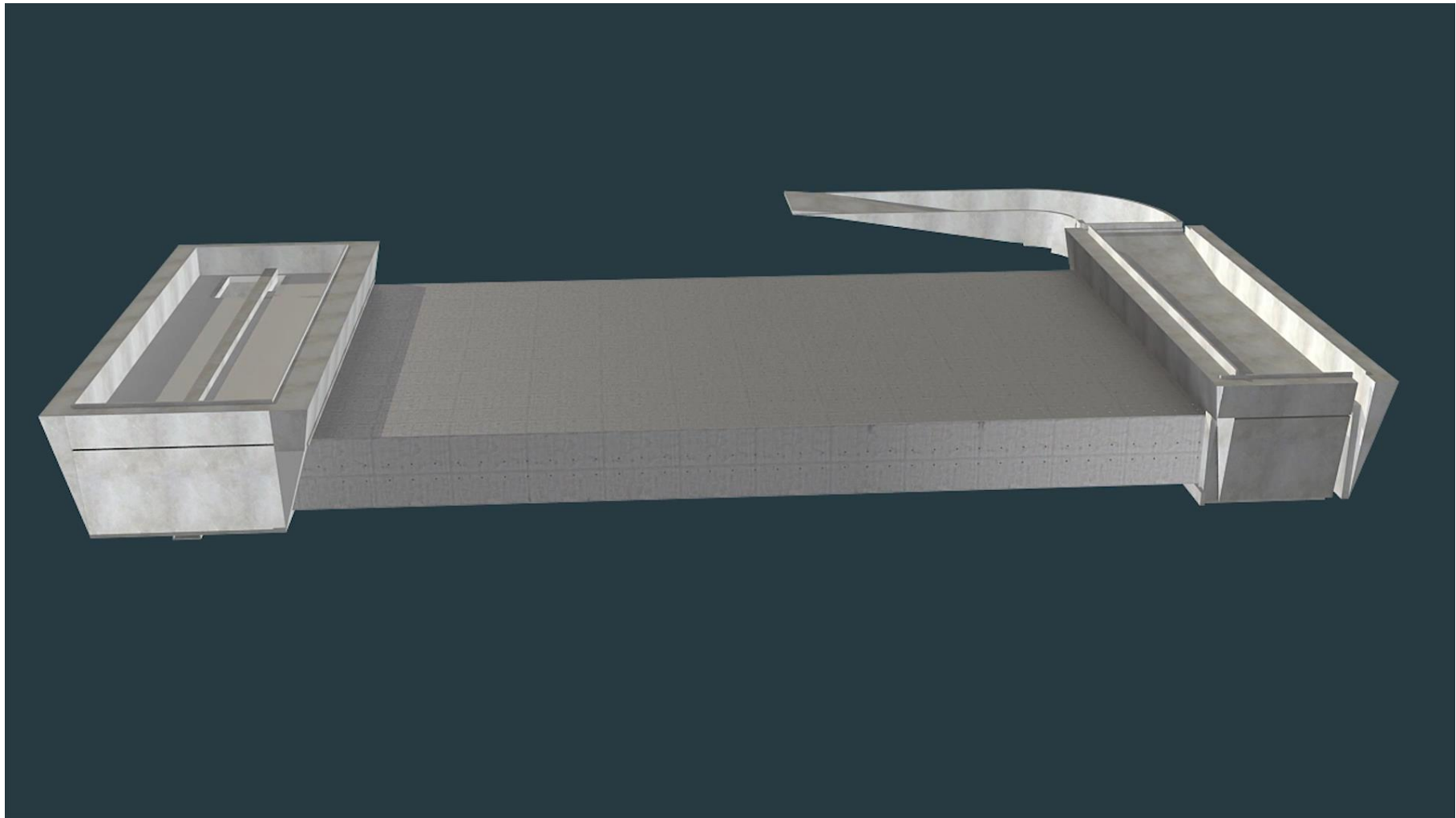
- PBA Method used in building metro stations in Beijing, China
- Low efficiency, high cost, high risk



- Harmonica Method, Japan
- High cost caused by great waste of steel jacking box for temporary support

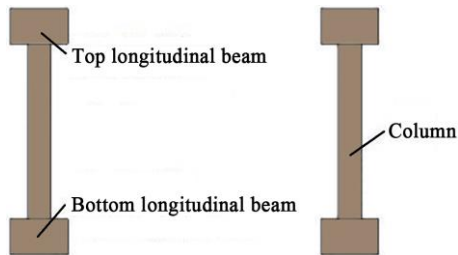
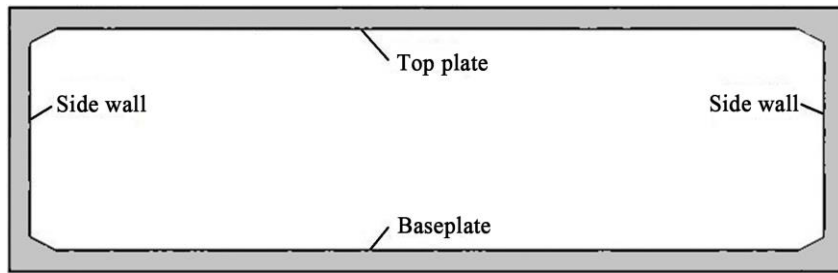
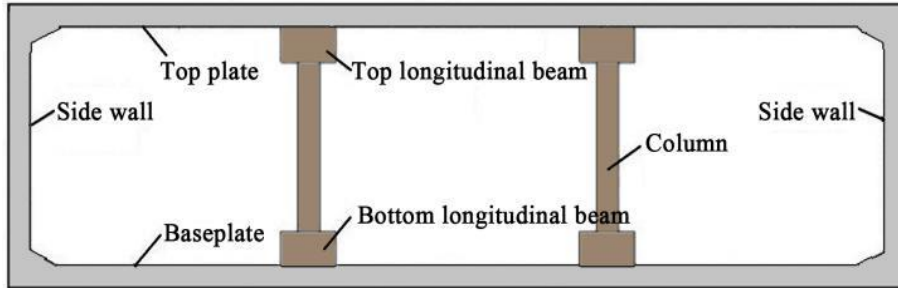


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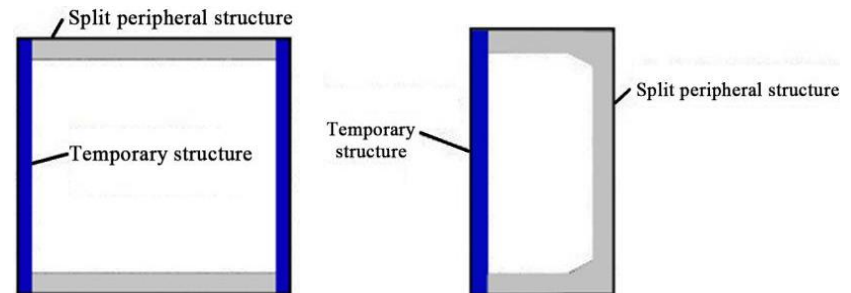
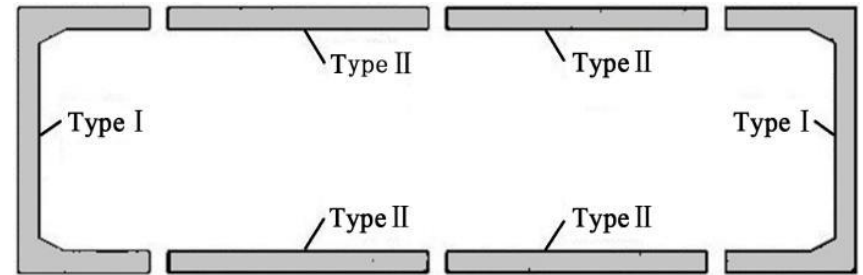




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## ■ CC Method (Cut and Convert Method)

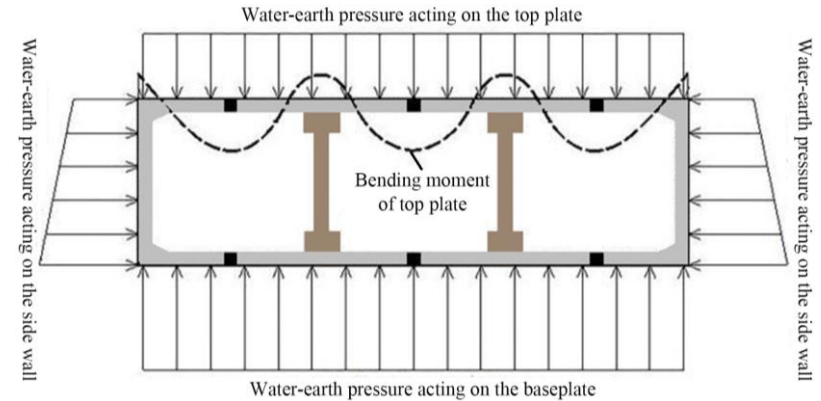
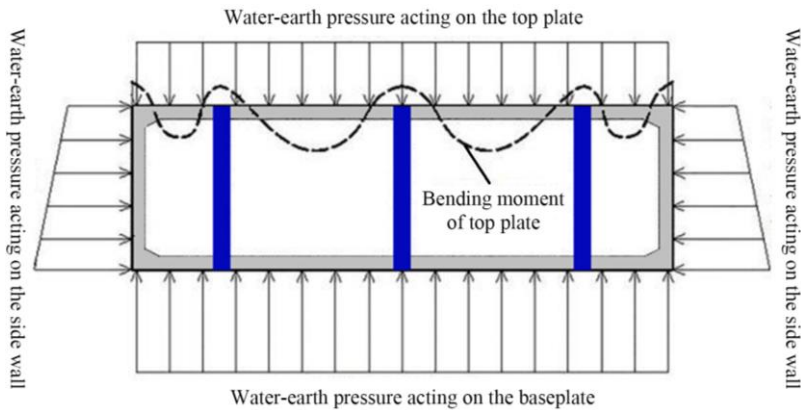
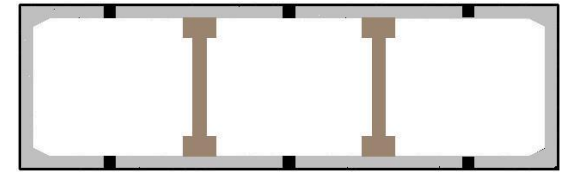
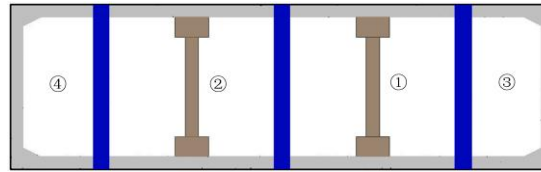
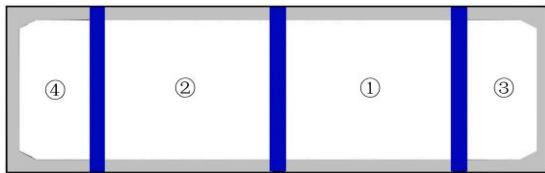




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## ■ CC Method (Cut and Convert Method)





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- The pilot project, a underground parking lot beneath the square
- 90m × 35m, 3m buried soil
- Silt stratum, and above the water level



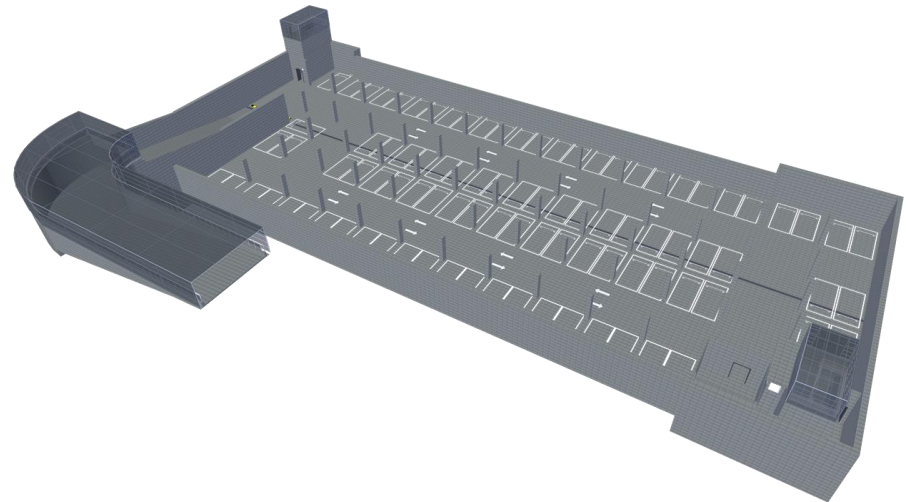
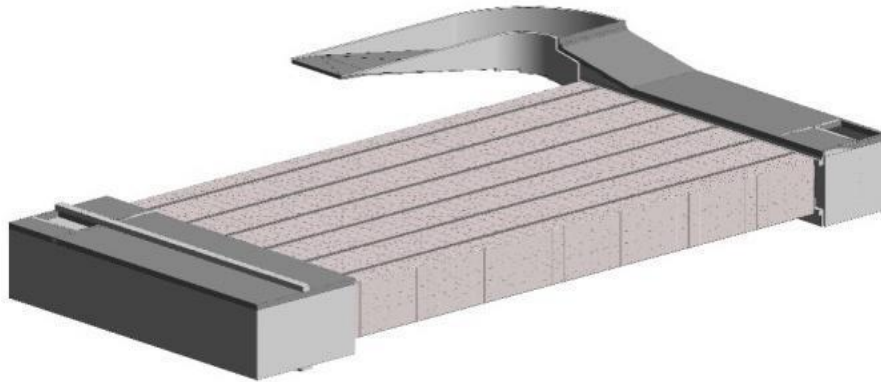
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- This R&D program is directed and promoted by **CREG (China Railway Engineering Equipment Group Co., Ltd.)**.
- **China Railway Liuyuan Group Co., Ltd.** and **China Railway Tunnel Group Erchu Co., Ltd.** are the participations in this program.

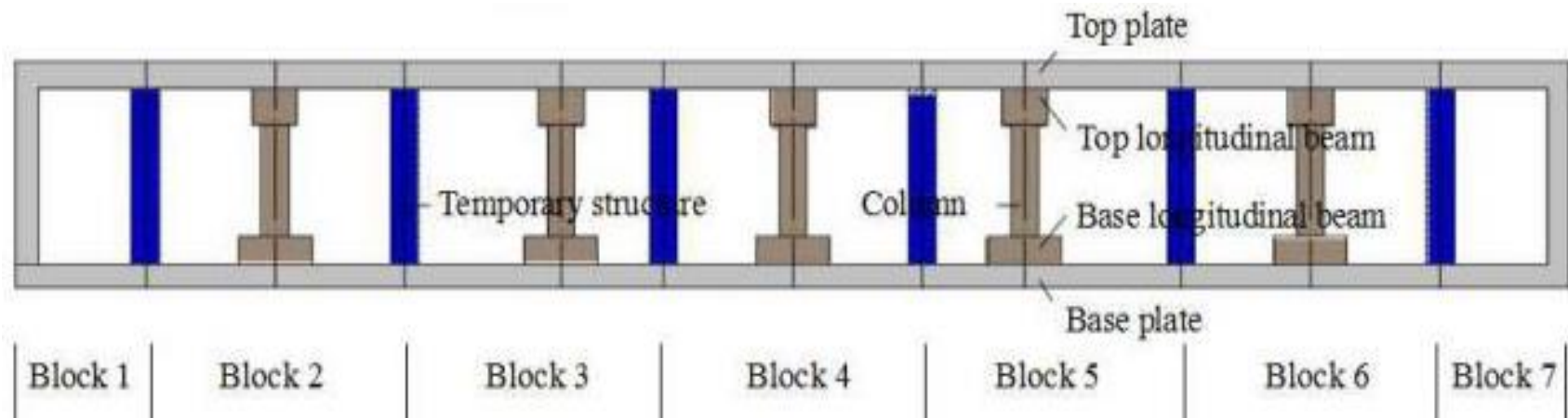
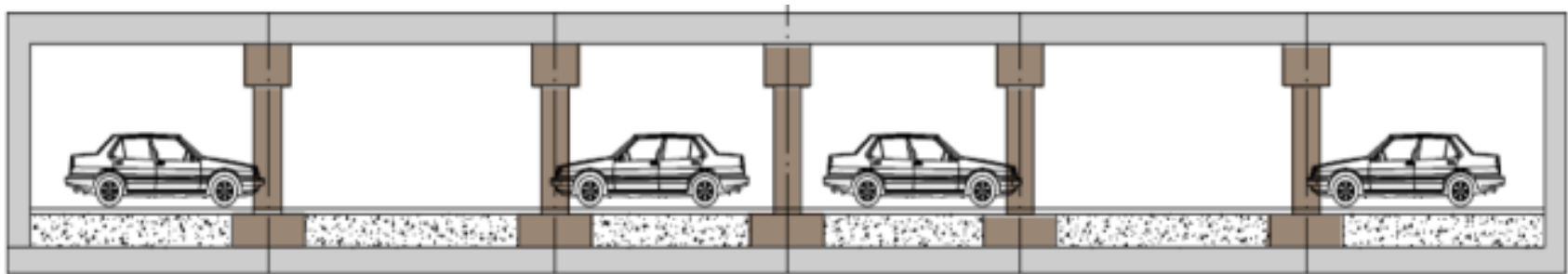


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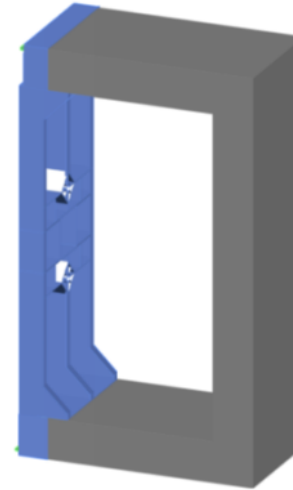
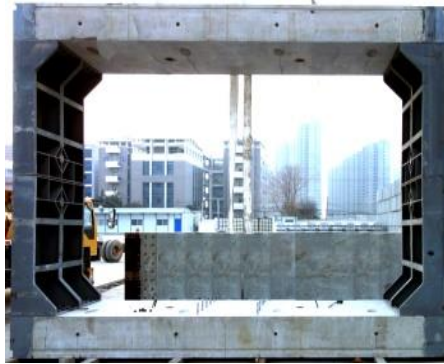
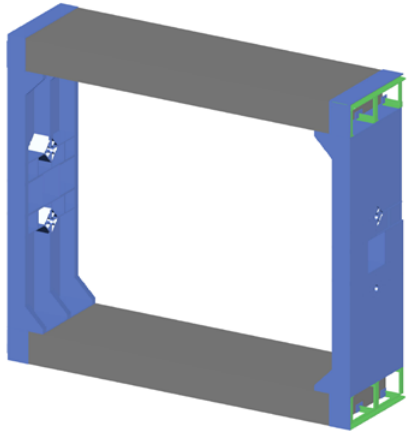
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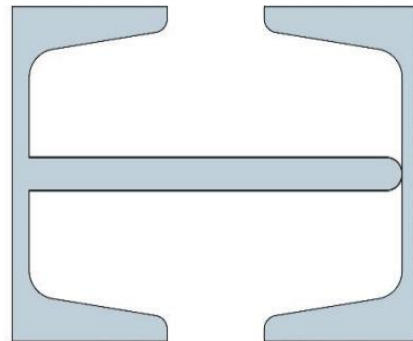
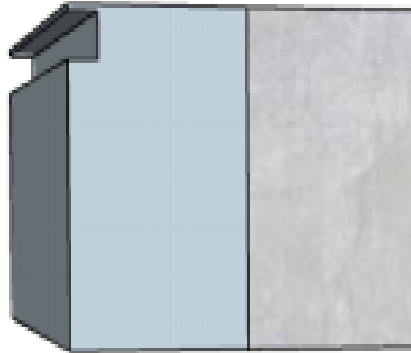
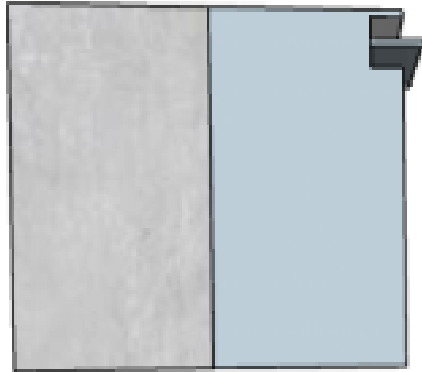


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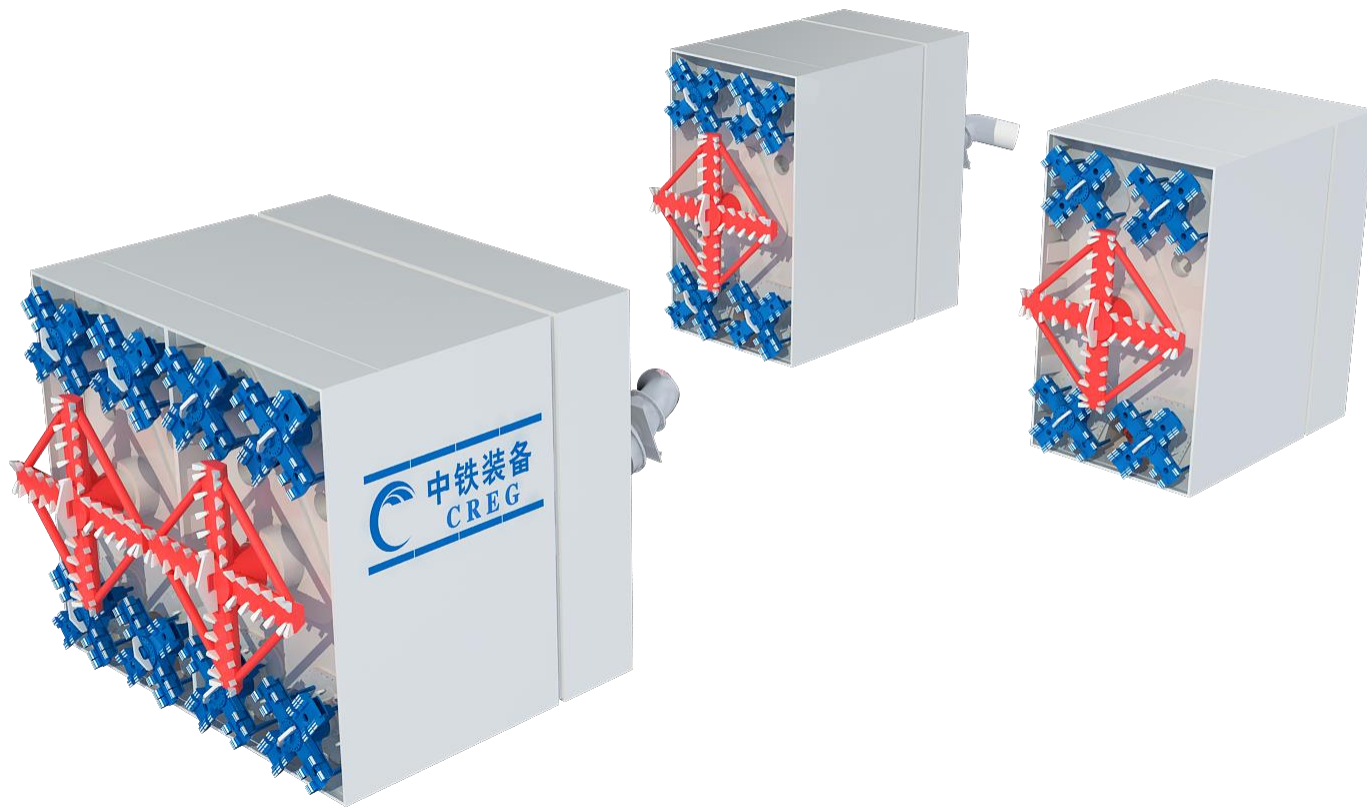


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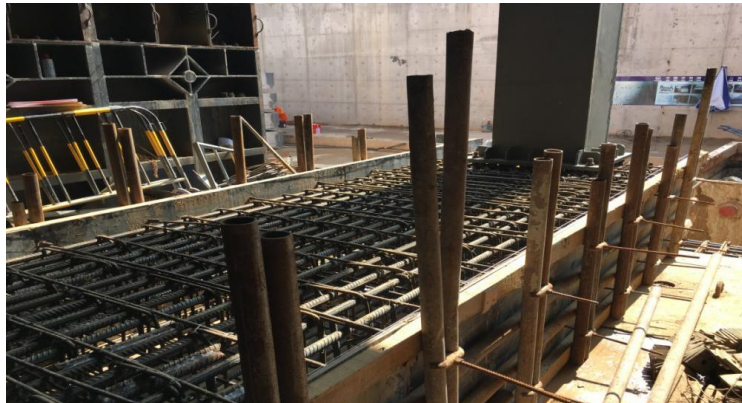


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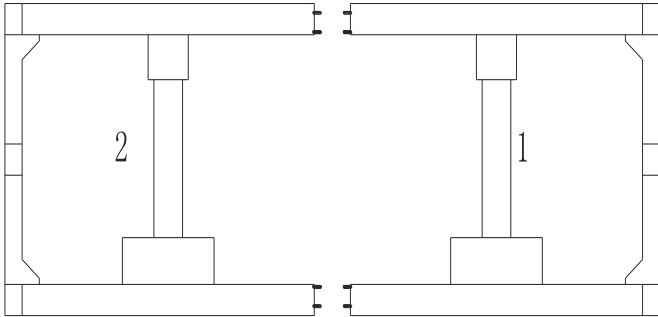


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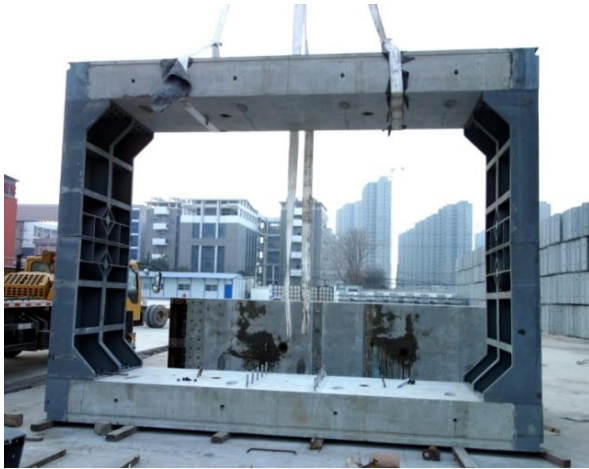


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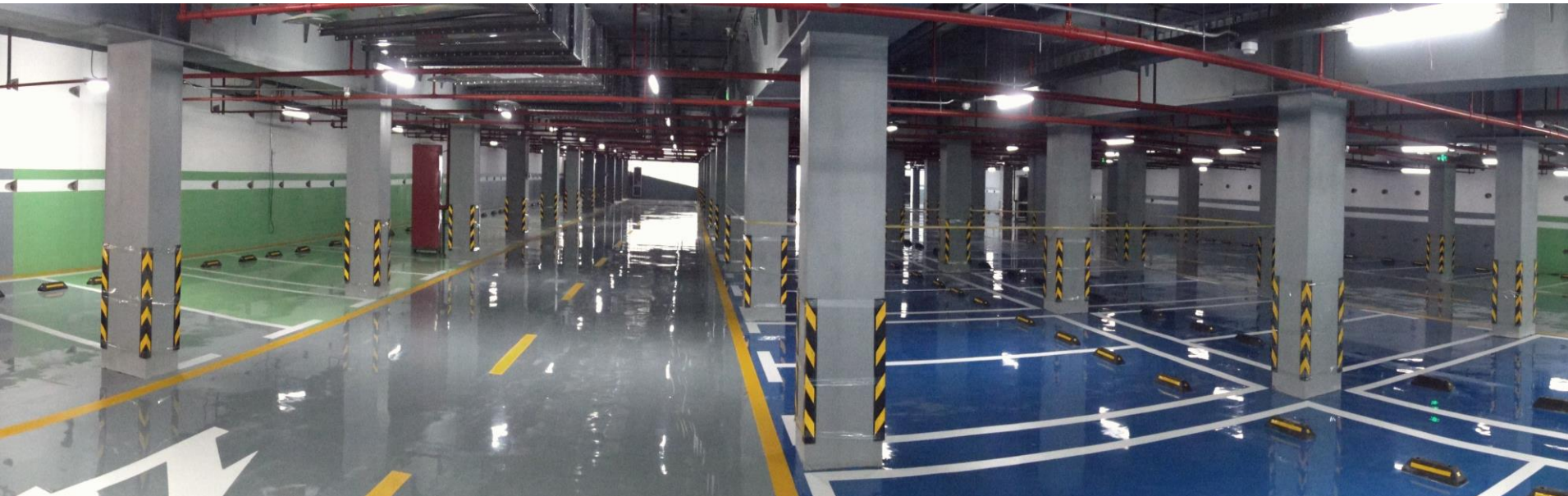


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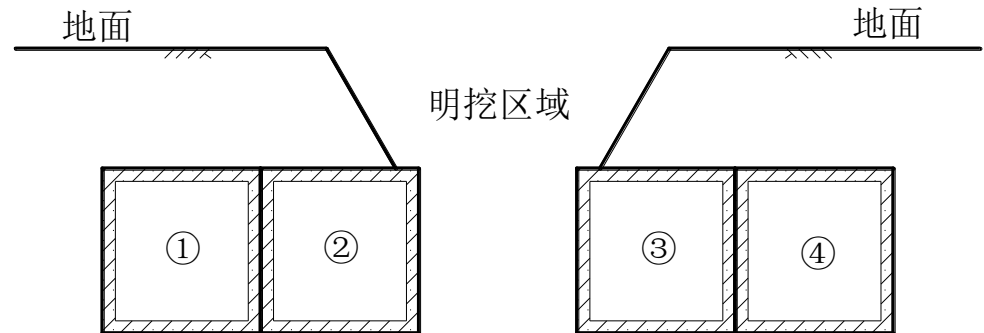
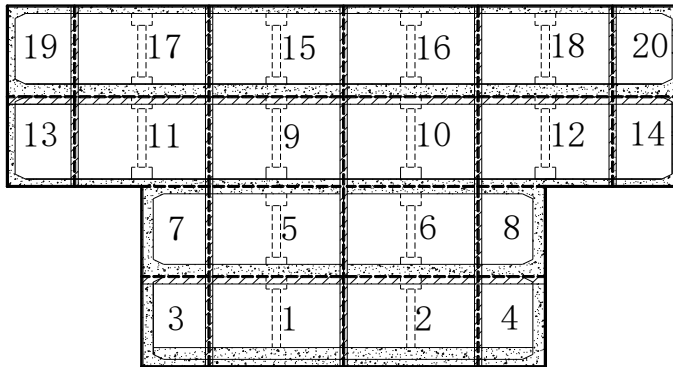
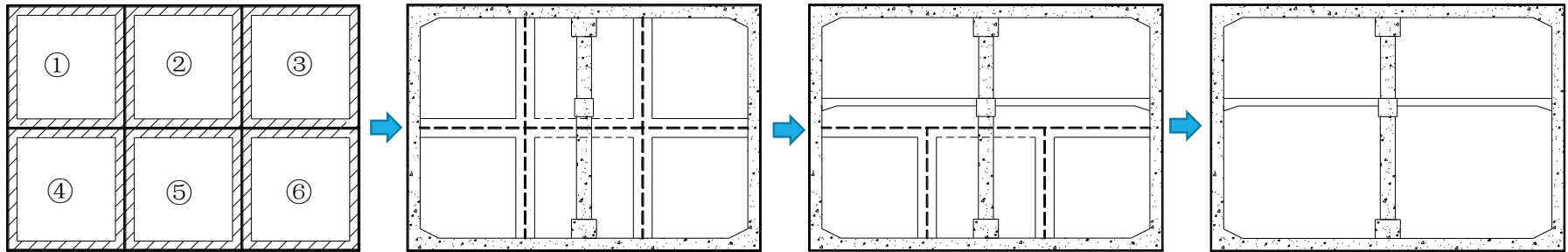


- Shallow buried large scale underground spaces
- Subway stations, underground expressways, underground warehouse logistics and so on.





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*Thank you for your attention.*